

平成 30 年 度
入 学 試 験 問 題

英 語

注 意

- ・問題は **1** から **5** までで、7 ページにわたって印刷してあります。
- ・試験時間は 50分 です。
- ・声を出して読むではいけません。
- ・答えは、問題の指示に従って、解答欄の決められた場所に濃く、はっきりと書きなさい。
- ・答えを直すときは、きれいに消してから、新しい答えを書きなさい。
- ・答えはすべて別紙解答用紙に明確に記入し、解答用紙だけを提出しなさい。

学校 東洋大学
法人

東洋大学京北高等学校

1 次の問いに答えなさい。

問1 英語が説明しているものを英語1語で書きなさい。

- (1) The day in each year which is the same date as the one you were born
- (2) Something white produced by cows, goats and some other animals as food for their young and used as a drink by humans
- (3) The star that shines in the sky during the day and gives the Earth heat and light

問2 単語の下線部と同じ発音を含むものをア～エからそれぞれ1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) foot [ア food イ blood ウ stood エ loose]
- (2) double [ア coutry イ bought ウ should エ about]
- (3) advice [ア machine イ sit ウ winter エ island]

問3 次の単語と同じ位置をもっとも強く発音するものをア～カから2つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

news · pa · per

ア char · ac · ter	イ ad · ven · ture	ウ um · brel · la
エ ba · nan · a	オ to · ma · to	カ choc · o · late

2 次の問いに答えなさい。

問1 英文の にあてはまる語（句）をア～エからそれぞれ1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

- (1) Please tell me to answer this math question.
 ア that イ which ウ how エ what
- (2) My father didn't know about the accident happened last week.
 ア what イ whose ウ which エ who
- (3) The picture was the expensive of the three.
 ア better イ best ウ more エ most
- (4) It is important energy.
 ア save イ saving ウ saved エ to save
- (5) "I have been to that amusement park." "You should. It's very nice."
 ア once イ ever ウ never エ already
- (6) Let's enjoy English.
 ア study イ to study ウ to be studied エ studying

問2 () 内の語（句）を文意が通るように並べかえたとき、**2番目**と**4番目**にくる語をア～オからそれぞれ1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。ただし、文頭にくる単語も語頭は小文字で表記してあります。

- (1) We (ア surprised イ the ウ news エ at オ were).
- (2) I (ア my イ finished ウ not エ homework オ have) yet.
- (3) (ア I イ take ウ should エ bus オ which) to go to the city hall?
- (4) The country (ア see イ places ウ a lot of エ to オ has).

3 英文を読んで、問いに答えなさい。

Takuya : Good morning, Ms. Hanna.

Hanna : Hi, Good morning, Takuya. How are you ? Did you have a nice weekend ?

Takuya : **A** I went to Fantasy Park with my family.

Hanna : **B** Did you enjoy it ?

Takuya : Yes. I enjoyed riding many kinds of ... Ah,,

Hanna : Rides and Attractions ?

Takuya : Yes. **C** Rides and Attractions.

Ms. Hanna, what is the difference between attractions and rides ?

Hanna : ① All rides are attractions, but not all attractions are rides. For instance, a shooting gallery at an amusement park is an attraction, but it's not a ride.

A ride is an attraction that you can ride upon - ② Ferris wheels, ③ roundabouts, dodgems, and so on.

Takuya : What are Ferris wheels and roundabouts ?

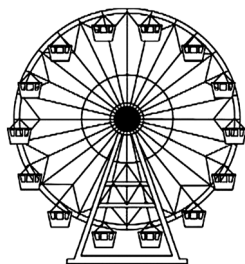
Hanna : A Ferris wheel is a giant vertical revolving wheel and some carriages are attached to the wheel. When you ride on a carriage, the wheel starts to round slowly and your carriage goes up and up to the top of the wheel.

And a roundabout is what you call merry-go-round.

Takuya : **D** I rode on a teacup ride and also enjoyed a roundabout and a river cruise on a boat.

Hanna : That sounds great. I'd like to go there this coming Sunday.

ア



イ



ウ



エ



問 1 下線部①を日本語に訳しなさい。

問 2 本文を参考にして、rides と attractions の違いを日本語で説明しなさい。

問 3 下線部② Ferris wheels が指すものを上の図のア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

問 4 下線部③ roundabouts が指すものを上の図のア～エから 1 つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

問5 ~ にあてはまる英文を，ア～オからそれぞれ1つ選び，記号で答えなさい。

ア That's nice.

イ I see.

ウ Yes, I did.

エ That's what I want to say.

オ I can't do that.

4 英文を読んで、問いに答えなさい。なお、*印を付けた語句には、文末に注があります。

There are many ways to learn about people of other countries. Some of these ways are fun. One way is to study **A** For thousands of years, people in different parts of the world have worn very different types of clothing. There are ① three big reasons for this.

First reason is to protect the body against the weather. If you live in a very hot area, you don't need a thick coat and gloves to keep you warm. But in very cold countries, you need *a fur coat or a down jacket to protect you from the cold temperature.

The second reason for the difference in clothing is that different *materials are used in different countries. For example, in Europe the materials used in clothing may be cotton, fur, leather, silk, wool, or other man-made materials. But people in hot countries wear simple clothing which can keep them cool. In such countries people don't use fur or leather very often because they are expensive and difficult to get. Studying the type of material may give you some idea about the people of a different country.

The third reason might be *religion or customs. Worldwide differences in religion and customs also *lead to differences in clothing. In many *Muslim countries, women must wear *veils to hide their faces. The veils must be worn in public. Veils are part of the Muslim religion.

Customs are different from *continent to continent and from country to country. A Mexican farmer wears a large straw hat called "Sombrero." This type of straw hat has *a brim which tilts up. On the other hand, in China, a farmer also wears a straw hat with a brim, but its brim tilts down. Both hats are used to protect the farmer from the sun.

Let's look at clothing and try to find **B**

Some of these differences have been passed down through thousands of years.

But these days, the clothing *industry is becoming very large and worldwide. So ② people have begun to wear the same kind of clothing in many places in the world. As young people *are eager to wear a new fashion, they search for information about the most popular fashion on the Internet or through some other *media. Thus a new style of fashion becomes popular at the same time across the world.

[注]

- *a fur coat or a down jacket : 毛皮のコートやダウンジャケット *materials : 素材・材料
- *religion or customs : 宗教や習慣 *lead to : ~という結果になる, ~という事態を引き起こす
- *Muslim countries : イスラム教国家 *veils : (顔を覆う) ベール
- *continent : 大陸 *a brim which tilts up/down : 上/下に向いた帽子のつば
- *industry : 産業 *are eager to : ~するのに熱心な
- *media : メディア-テレビやラジオ, 新聞などの情報を伝えるもの

問1 **A** にあてはまる文としてもっとも適切と考えられるものを, **A**~**E**から1つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- A** clothing people in other countries wear.
- I** life style people in other countries have.
- U** computers people in other countries use.
- E** food people in other countries eat.

問2 **B** にあてはまる文としてもっとも適切と考えられるものを, **A**~**E**から1つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- A** why young people like the same fashion in the world.
- I** who made the first custom of clothing in each country.
- U** where the differences in clothing come from in each country.
- E** what material is used to make their religion famous.

問3 下線部① three big reasons の内容を **2**つ, 英語で答えなさい。

問4 下線部① three big reasons の例として適切なものを, **A**~**O**から **3**つ選び, 記号で答えなさい。

- A** Rich people buy fur coats in winter but poor people usually buy down jackets.
- I** In early times of America, most women wore a long skirt and they didn't show their feet to others because showing their skin to others was a bad thing in those days.
- U** People living in a very cold place like Alaska in North America wear a thick coat which is made of fur of animals to protect themselves from the cold weather.
- E** Japanese people put on kimono on New Year's day and visit shrines to pray for peace of the new year. Some students also wear kimono on the graduation ceremony when they graduate from school.
- O** When you go to the sea to swim, you usually put on swim suit because it is made for swimming.

問5 下線部② people have begun to wear the same kind of clothing in many places が表す内容としてもっとも適切なものを，ア～エから1つ選び，記号で答えなさい。

- ア Some famous clothing brands have shops around the world and people can buy the same kind of clothing in their own countries.
- イ In some countries, boys and girls like different colors but in other countries they are dressed in the same color.
- ウ When you button a shirt, buttons are on the right side on men's clothing but they are on the left side on women's clothing.
- エ In some cold areas in the world, people used a fur coat because it keeps people warm even in cold winter.

5 次の問いに答えなさい。

問1 語句を（ ）内に示された語数で英語に直しなさい。

- (1) 多くのすべきこと (4語) (2) 私が訪れたい国 (6語)

問2 日本語を英語に直しなさい。

Mikiにとって朝早く起きることは難しい。

問3 「 」の意見に対して，あなたの考えを**3文の英語**で書きなさい。

意見に対して賛成か反対かを明確に示し，そのように考える理由も書きなさい。ただし，語群に示されたキーワードを少なくとも1つは使用しなさい。

「高校生は夏休みに本を10冊以上読むべきだ」

語群

study,	Japanese,	enough time,
busy,	cost,	club activity

受験番号		氏名	
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合計	
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1

問1	(1)		(2)		(3)	
問2	(1)		(2)		(3)	
問3						

1

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2

問1	(1)		(2)		(3)		(4)		(5)		(6)	
問2	(1)	2番目		4番目		(2)	2番目		4番目			
	(3)	2番目		4番目		(4)	2番目		4番目			

2

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3

問1																				
問2																				
問3					問4															
問5	A					B					C					D				

3

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4

問1		問2											
問3													
問4									問5				

4

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5

問1	(1)											
	(2)											
問2												
問3												

5

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東洋大学京北高校 平成30年度第1回高校入試 英語 解答例および配点

1 各2点 × 8 = 16点

問1	(1)	birthday	(2)	milk	(3)	sun
問2	(1)	ウ	(2)	ア	(3)	エ
問3	ア		カ			

2 各2点 × 10 = 20点 問2は両方できて○

問1	(1)	ウ	(2)	ウ	(3)	エ	(4)	エ	(5)	ウ	(6)	エ
問2	(1)	ア - イ		(2)	ウ - ア							
	(3)	エ - ア		(4)	ウ - エ							

3 各3点 × 8 = 24点

問1	すべての「乗物」(ride)は「アトラクション」(attraction)だが、すべての「アトラクション」が「乗物」というわけではない。											
問2	rideはそれに乗って楽しむものを意味し、attractionは遊園地にある様々な娯楽施設全体を意味する。											
問3	ア		問4	イ								
問5	A	ウ	B	ア	C	エ	D	イ				

4 各3点 × 8 = 24点

問1	ア		問2	ウ								
問3	1. to protect the body against the weather, 2. different materials are used (in different countries), 3. religion or customs のうち2つ書く(1つ3点)											
問4	イ		ウ		エ		問5	ア				

5 16点

問1	(1)	many things to do	3点
	(2)	the country I want to visit	3点
問2	It is difficult for Miki to get up early (in the morning).		4点
問3	1. 3文の英文 2. 賛成・反対を明示 3. そう考える理由を述べる 4. 文法的に正しい		上記の内容をみたしていれば、6点

合計 100点満点