

2 0 2 3 年 度  
入 学 試 験 問 題

英 語

注 意

- ・問題は **1** から **3** までで、7 ページにわたって印刷してあります。
- ・試験時間は 50 分 です。
- ・声を出して読むではいけません。
- ・答えは、問題の指示に従って、解答欄の決められた場所に濃く、はっきりと書きなさい。
- ・答えをなおすときは、きれいに消してから、新しい答えを書きなさい。
- ・答えはすべて別紙解答用紙に明確に記入し、解答用紙だけを提出しなさい。

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**1** リスニングテスト（放送による指示に従って答えなさい。）

問1 次のA～Dの中から適するものを、それぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

〈対話文1〉

Question: Why doesn't Bob want to go to the mall this weekend?

- A He does not want to go to a concert.      B He does not like the crowds.  
C He does not enjoy shopping.                D He does not like live music.

〈対話文2〉

Question: What does the man tell the woman to do?

- A Stand in another line.                        B Wait in line with him.  
C Make another reservation.                D Pick up her tickets later.

〈対話文3〉

Question: What is one thing Carol said?

- A Jim should drink his coffee black.      B She does not like apple juice.  
C The store was out of coffee.                D There is no milk in the refrigerator.

問2 次のA～Dの中から適するものを、それぞれ1つずつ選び、記号で答えなさい。

〈Question 1〉

- A Because they don't like animals.  
B Because it is very cheap.  
C Because they are too old to do farm work.  
D Because it works faster and better.

〈Question 2〉

- A To grow vegetables and corn.  
B To look at the sky and the green hills.  
C To work in the city.  
D To listen to music.

〈Question 3〉

- A He often goes fishing and skating in summer.  
B He sometimes goes out to eat delicious food.  
C He plays with his dog Cody.  
D He listens to animals with Mr. Green.

2 次のA, Bの各問いに答えなさい。

A 次の対話文を読んで、あとに続く問いに答えなさい。

Akari: Good morning, Tom.

Tom: Good morning, Akari. You seem to be in a good mood today. Is there something happening?

Akari: Yes, today my brother is coming to town. I haven't seen him for six months!

Tom: Ah, that's a long time. How come you haven't seen him for so long?

Akari: He lives in Hokkaido with his wife. He moved there two years ago because of his job.

Tom: I see.

Akari: To celebrate his ( A ), tonight my family will have dinner together.

Tom: Oh, will it be at your house?

Akari: Yes. Are you free tonight? Would you like to join us?

Tom: Wow, sure! That would be nice. Shall I bring something?

Akari: If you're able to bring some snacks, that would be great. We like sweets.

Tom: Really? I do, too. My favorite sweets are strawberry chocolate and ice cream.

Akari: ( B ) My family loves ice cream.

Tom: That's good. I can bring a lot of ice cream for everyone tonight then.

Akari: That sounds wonderful. I look forward to seeing you at dinner.

Tom: Thank you for inviting me. I'm excited to meet your brother.

Akari: I think you two will get along very well. You're both fans of baseball.

Tom: Ah, that's great! I can talk about baseball with him. I wonder if he knows something about  
MLB.

Akari: I'm not sure if he does, but you two will surely have something in common. It's "Shohei  
Ohtani."

Tom: It surely is!

問1 本文中の（ A ）に入る語を，ア～エの中から1つ選び，記号で答えなさい。

ア success      イ birthday      ウ return      エ anniversary

問2 本文中の（ B ）に入る文を，ア～エの中から1つ選び，記号で答えなさい。

ア That's terrible.      イ That's all.      ウ That's tiring.      エ That's perfect.

問3 下線部とほぼ同じ意味になるものを，ア～エの中から1つ選び，記号で答えなさい。

ア become friendly      イ get across      ウ become sick      エ get together

問4 本文の内容に合っているものを，ア～オの中から2つ選び，記号で答えなさい。

ア Something strange is happening to Tom.

イ Akari met her brother six months ago.

ウ Nice weather in Hokkaido made Akari's brother move there.

エ Tom will be excited to see Akari tonight.

オ Akari's brother and Tom will probably have some talks about baseball.

B 次の文章を読んで、あとに続く問いに答えなさい。

Do you wear a mask when you have a cold in winter, against influenza or against new corona virus? Most Japanese people and East Asians usually wear masks for these reasons.

In 2020, when COVID-19 spread all over the world, Americans and Europeans haven't wanted to wear masks. I heard about the reason. "They didn't wear masks because they respect freedom or their private lives." But Japanese and other East Asian people respect their own group's and society's interests, so (A : to, diseases, wear, spread, Japanese people, masks, not ).

But Americans often wear sunglasses even when they meet someone ( B ) they have never met. On the other hand, Japanese people take sunglasses off when they meet someone. Why don't Americans take off sunglasses? I've heard white people wear sunglasses because they have delicate eyes in the sun, but I saw Mr. Obama, former American president, often wear sunglasses in public. Japan's prime minister, Mr. Kishida, however, doesn't wear sunglasses when he speaks to people. Japanese people hate to meet ( C : with, on, a, person, sunglasses ) because they can't read his or her face. But Americans don't hate to?

I read an interesting news report a few months ago about *kaomoji*, or emoticons in English. It is now an English word. An American newspaper said, "The Japanese smiley (^\_^) is a little harder to understand without knowing the background of the story. Japanese usually softly give a friendly nod. They express their joy with their eyes." This kaomoji is just for a smiling face for Japanese but it isn't for Americans. ( D : don't, it, why, don't, I, Americans, know, understand ) . An American smiley is like this; :- ) See left side up and right side down! Do you understand what it means? Perhaps you do.

In a TV program, a professor at Hokkaido University said, "Japanese people read a face by watching the eyes, so a Japanese kaomoji's mouth is just a line. But Americans do by watching their mouths, so their eyes are just points. If a person wears a mask, others can't read the face, so Americans don't want to wear masks, and wearing sunglasses keeps Japanese from reading the face, I think."

Kaomoji is used all over the world now, Japanese kaomoji, American kaomoji, Indian kaomoji, Brazilian kaomoji, and so on. It is said that 1,500,000,000 people use English but 3,200,000,000 people use kaomoji in the world now. There was a lingua franca mixed with Italian, French, Spanish, Arabian, etc. for business persons in the European world long time ago. French was a lingua franca about 150 years ago and English has been one for non-English speakers for over a hundred years. I think kaomoji may be a new lingua franca for all the people in the world in the future.

- 問1 本文中の**ア**のそれぞれの下線部の発音が、3つとも同じ場合は「3」、2つ同じ場合は「2」、すべて異なる場合は「0」と答えなさい。
- 問2 下線部**イ**の文は文脈上、文法的な誤りがある。誤りを正しく直して書きかえなさい。
- 問3 (**A**: )内の語(句)を、「病気が広がらないように日本人はマスクをする」という意味になるように並べかえなさい。
- 問4 (**B**)について、意味が通るように空所に適する語を入れなさい。
- 問5 次の単語の組み合わせについて、最も強く読む箇所がすべて同じ場合は「4」、3つ同じ場合は「3」、2つ同じ場合は「2」と答えなさい。
- un-der-stand    dif-fi-cult    del-i-cate    in-ter-est
- 問6 (**C**: )内の語を、意味が通るように並べかえなさい。
- 問7 (**D**: )内の語を、意味が通るように並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭に來るべき語(句)も小文字にしてある。
- 問8 下線部**ウ**の指示に従って:-)を見た時の顔文字を書きなさい。
- 問9 下線部**エ**が表す内容を、英語で書きなさい。
- 問10 下線部**オ**のlingua francaとは文脈から考えて、どのような意味だと考えられるか。ひらがなまたは漢字で、3文字以上6文字以内で答えなさい。

問11 次の文は、日本の絵文字（顔文字）とアメリカの絵文字（顔文字）の違いについて、本文の内容を要約したものである。（ A ）、（ B ）に適する言葉を漢字で書きなさい。

「日本の絵文字の口は（ A ）で表され、アメリカの絵文字の目は（ B ）で表される」

問12 アメリカ人がマスクを着けたがらない理由について、北海道大学の教授の考えを英語で説明しなさい。なお解答はBecauseのあとに続く文を書くこと。

問13 アメリカの新聞には、日本の笑顔を表す顔文字はなぜアメリカ人には理解しがたいと書いてあるのか。その理由を句読点を含め25字以上、35字以内の日本語で答えなさい。文は解答用紙の最初のマスから書き始めること。

問14 本文の内容に従って、日本の顔文字とアメリカの顔文字で同じ意味を持つものの組み合わせを、ア～カの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

日本の顔文字                    A: (^\_^)                    B: (\*\_\*)                    C: (;\_~;)

アメリカの顔文字                X: :- )                    Y: :- o                    Z: :- (

ア A X    B Z    C Y                    イ A Z    B X    C Y

ウ A X    B Y    C Z                    エ A Z    B Y    C X

オ A Y    B Z    C X                    カ A Y    B X    C Z

問15 問題文の題名として最も適切なものを、ア～オの中から1つ選び、記号で答えなさい。

ア The Meaning of Wearing Masks and Sunglasses

イ Japanese Kaomoji vs. American Kaomoji

ウ English is as Important as Other Languages in the World

エ Kaomoji History of the World

オ Kaomoji Spreads All Over the World

3 次のA, Bの各問いに答えなさい。

A 日本語の意味になるように、( )内の語(句)を並べかえなさい。ただし、文頭に來るべき語(句)も小文字にしてある。

問1 アリスは髪の良い人形を作るのが得意です。

( making / Alice / which / at / have / is / dolls / long hair / good ).

問2 私は今朝から何も食べていない。

( eat / anything / I / had / this morning / to / haven't / since ).

問3 彼女は私の5倍ほども多く本を持っている。

( five / many books / I / she / as / as / about / has / times ).

問4 由美は英語だけではなく中国語も話することができる。

( speak / only / Chinese / Yumi / can / but also / not / English ).

問5 仕事に行く途中でこれらの手紙を出してくれますか。

( these letters / your way / on / you / can / work / mail / to )?

B 各文を英語に直しなさい。ただし、( )内の条件を満たすこと。

問1 このかばんはとても高価なので、私には買えない。( soを用いること )

問2 あなたは彼女の誕生パーティーに招待される予定です。( Youで始めて、goingを用いること )

問3 私はロンドンにいる私の友人にBig Benの写真を何枚か送ってくれるように頼んだ。

( to不定詞を用いること )

注 Big Ben : 英国国会議事堂の時計塔



受験番号		氏名	
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合計	
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**1**

問1	1	2	3
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問2	1	2	3
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<b>1</b>
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**2**

A

問1		問2		問3		問4	
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B

問1		問2							
問3						問4		問5	
問6				問7					
問8		問9				問10			
		問11 (A)	(B)						
問12	Because								
問13									
問14		問15							

<b>2</b>
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**3**

A

問1	
問2	
問3	
問4	
問5	

<b>3</b> A
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B

問1	
問2	
問3	

of Big Ben.

<b>3</b> B
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受験番号		氏名	
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合計	100
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1

問1	1	B	2	A	3	D	問2	1	D	2	B	3	C
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1	18
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2

A

問1	ウ	問2	エ	問3	ア	問4	イ	オ
----	---	----	---	----	---	----	---	---

B

問1	3	問2	Americans and Europeans didn't want to wear masks.				
問3	Japanese people wear masks not to spread diseases			問4	who (whom/that)	問5	3
問6	a person with sunglasses on		問7	I don't know why Americans don't understand it			
問8		問9	understand what it means		問10	共通語 (など)	
		問11	(A) 線	(B) 点			
問12	Because	Americans read a face by watching their mouths.					
問13	アメリカ人は日本人が目で喜びを表すということを知らないから。						
問14	ウ	問15	オ				

2	60
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3

A

問1	Alice is good at making dolls which have long hair
問2	I haven't had anything to eat since this morning
問3	She has about five times as many books as I
問4	Yumi can speak not only English but also Chinese
問5	Can you mail these letters on your way to work

3 A	10
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B

問1	This bag is so expensive that I can't buy it.
問2	You are going to be invited to her birthday party.
問3	I asked my friend in London to send me some pictures

3 B	12
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